

2020/21 Tropical Cyclone preseason update

- Useful websites
- Satellite: NRL changes; microwave and scatterometry
- NWP upgrades
- Online training resources microwave and scatterometry

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VLAB: http://www.virtuallab.bom.gov.au/



Websites: CIMSS http://tropic.ssec.wisc.edu/

AMV winds + diagnostics

Future: Hi-res AMVs

Mimic-TPW

ADT V9.0 (NESDIS V8.2)

Future: AI version!

SATCON

ARCHER and M-PERC

NEW: diurnal cycle

Poll: Do you use this a. all the time; b. sometimes c. not so often

Websites: CIRA

https://rammb-data.cira.colostate.edu/tc_realtime/index.asp

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Lots: Imagery esp WV; model data products; multiplatform wind analyses

Cooperative Research Program (CoRP) | Center for Satellite Applications and Research (STAR)

Satellites and Information ronmental Satellite, Data, and Information Se

SH022021 - Tropical Cyclone (<64 kt) BONGOYO

View wind speed probabilities products for this storm

- Archive
- 2021 Season
- 2020 Season
- 2019 Season
- 2018 Season
- 2017 Season
- 2016 Season
- 2015 Season
- 2014 Season
- 2013 Season
- 2012 Season
- 2011 Season
- 2010 Season
- 2009 Season
- 2008 Season
- 2007 Season
- 2006 Season
- Additional Information
- Additional Links

Forecast Track	Enhanced Infrared (IR) Imagery (4 km Mercator)	AMSU Microwave 89 GHz Imagery (4 km Mercator)	IR/WV/Microwave RGB (IR [R], WV [G], MI89 [B])	Storm Relative 1 km Geostationary Visible Imagery	2 km Storm Relative IR Imagery with BD Enhancement Curve
Time of Latest Forecast: 2020-12-08 06:00	NG 195	- I man and			and the
Forecast Hour Latitude Longitude Intensity 0 -16.8 78.1 55 12 -18.4 76.9 55 24 -19.5 76.2 50 36 -19.9 75.4 45 48 -20.1 74.1 40 72 -20.1 69.9 35 96 -19.9 64.8 35 120 -19.7 58.6 35	Loop Latest Image Archive About Time of Latest Image: 2020-12-09 08:30	LOOP Latest Image Archive About Time of Latest Image: 2020-12-06 03:26	Loop Latest Image : 2020-12-08 03:26	Loog Lässs Image Archive About Time of Latest Image: 2020-12-08 08:30	Local Latest Image Archive About Time of Latest Image: 2020-12-00 00:30
Synoptic Time Latitude Longitude Intensity 2020-12-08 06:00 -16.8 78.1 55 2020-12-08 00:00 -15.8 79.3 55 2020-12-07 18:00 -15.5 80.0 45 2020-12-07 18:00 -15.0 80.9 40 2020-12-07 06:00 -14.6 81.9 35 About Track History About Track History About Track History	Enhanced Infrared (IR) Imagery (1 km Mercator, MODIS/AVHRR) Ho Data Available	Day/Night Visible Imagery VIIRS No Data Available	Day/Night DNB Imagery VIIRS No Data available	Enhanced Infrared (IR) VIIRS No Data Available	Visible Imagery (1 km Mercator, MODIS/AVHRR) No Data Available

Websites: NOAA/NESDIS scat https://manati.star.nesdis.noaa.gov/

ASCAT A, B, C SCATSAT (OSCAT) SMAP Storm page

Poll: Do you use this a. all the time; b. sometimes c. not so often

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https://www.star.nesdis.noaa.gov/socd/mecb/sar/AKDEMO_products/APL_wind s/tropical/index.html

Hi res: 3km but narrow 400km swathe – infrequently available; on Sentinel-1 A&B (EU) and RadarSat (Canada)

Refer to training module:

https://learn.bom.gov.au/mod/book/view.php?id=16297&chapterid=6339

Websites: KNMI scat

http://projects.knmi.nl/scatterometer/tile_prod/tile_app.cgi

Multiproduct viewer ASCAT A, B, C and SCATSAT

NRL: microwave

https://www.nrlmry.navy.mil/tc_pages/tc_home.html

Development Team

Bureau of Meteorology

Poll: Do you use microwave imagery for TCs a. all the time; b. sometimes c. not at all

Disclaimer

Privacy Policy

2020 Season Storms	Latest			-11	Pass_N	losaic		1		Text T	ack	ATCF	Track	+lmage	Wind	/ectors				
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Central Pacific	SSMIS																GEO:			
	GMI																MODIS:			
West Pacific	AMSR2																VIIDS	<u>.</u>		
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NRL Tropical Cyclone Page

NRL: microwave changes

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Previously

NRL: no more windsat or AMSU imagery

Windsat was the highest resolution at 37 GHz

FNMOC page for MHS (89GHz) and ATMS

https://www.fnmoc.navy.mil/tcweb/cgi-bin/tc_home.cgi

FNMOC Satellite Data Tropical Cyclone Page

Websites: JTWC https://www.metoc.navy.mil/jtwc/jtwc.html

Tsunami Support -

For RSMC/TCWCs only JTWC collab. page

- Have you tested downloading from JTWC website?
- ACCESS-G called 'AGDM'; ACCESS-TC (for intensity) called 'ACES'

	JOINT TYPHOON WARNING CEN COLLABORATION SITE	ITER
Home My Account Active Storms Two-Week Outlooks B	Browse Archive Search Five Day Fost Logout	
Active Storms		
Current storms with real-time ATCF aids, error radii, fixes, and best track of The following link provides file description and data format	data in ".dat" format	
 aids best track error radii (GPCE, PEST,) fixes 		
99W • aids • best track • error radii (GPCE, PEST,) • fixes		
21W • aids • best track • error radii (GPCE, PEST,) • fixes		
19W • aids • best track • error radii (GPCE, PEST,) • fixes		
	This is an Official U.S. Navy Website Bldg. 3205 Stennis Space Center, MS 39529 Hosted by: U.S. Dept. of Commerce National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration National Weather Service National Data Buoy Center Contact the JTWC webmaster.	Online Servies & Community: Official Website of The Navy Naval Recruitment Site Veterans Crisis Line Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) Government Information and Services No Fear Act

MetConnect Pacific: SWFDP http://swfddp.metservice.com/

Lots: SPac guidance; MOGREPS, charts, satellite

Model upgrades : ECMWF

Australian Government Four* runs per day coming! Deterministic: 9km res, 137 levels 10 days

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Ensemble: 51 members 18 km; 91 levels to 15 days ahead

Free access to EC web page: https://www.ecmwf.int/en/forecasts/charts

Synthetic cloud cover: <u>https://apps.ecmwf.int/webapps/opencharts/products/medium-simulated-</u> ir?base time=202010260000&projection=opencharts australasia&valid time=202010260000

Or Windy https://www.windy.com/-Clouds-clouds?clouds,2020-10-27-15,-25.284,172.354,5,m:c6PakCd

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 apps.ecmwt.int/webapps/opencharts/products/m
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 windy.com/-Clouds?c

Model upgrades : ECMWF

2020 upgrade 47r1: <u>https://confluence.ecmwf.int/display/FCST/Implementation+of+IFS+Cycle+47r1</u> now has wind radii (34, 50, 64kn) in track file; underestimating size cf BT Vm Vs Pc: Tuning drag coefficient to increase winds for CP EC upgrade: Includes <u>webinars</u> (TC discusion 15-19min of 2nd webinar);

Tropical cyclone max wind - min pressure relationship

Colour shading and dashed line: TCo1279 forecasts (h9s0), all forecasts initialised from 0 UTC. Pink symbols and dotted line: Best Track data. Colour shading and dashed line: TCo1279 forecasts (h9s3), all forecasts initialised from 0 UTC. Pink symbols and dotted line: Best Track data.

Model upgrades : UK

16/24

Australian Government Deterministic: 4 per day at 10km to 6 days for 00/12 runs Bureau of Meteorology Ensemble: 4/day 18 members x 2 lagged ~20 km

Not aware of any significant changes Skill near to EC and GFS since major 2014 upgrade 2018 upgrade: Deterministic 10km Ensembles (MOGREPS): 2 x 18 members at 20km resolution Control + 17 perturbed members, combined with previous cycle to get 36 total

http://www.metoffice.gov.uk/research/modellingsystems/unified-model/weather-forecasting MOGREPS-G: Forecast tropical storm strike probability for DONNA from 00UTC 05/05/2017

Model upgrades : GFS

Deterministic: four per day at 13km to 10 days

Ensemble: four per day 31 members ~25 km

GEFS: now 31 members (was 21) and 25km resolution (was 34km) Improved intensity/track skill; Greater/more realistic spread; <u>https://ral.ucar.edu/sites/default/files/public/events/2019/8th-ncep-ensemble-user-workshop/docs/01.4-zhouxiaqiong-the-ncep-global-ensemble-forceast-system.pdf</u> GFS no sig change following major 2019 upgrade (using FV3) FV3GFS decreases the tendency to over develop TCs at 4+ days. GFS preformation tracks available to 5 days in track viewer ('USG')

Atlantic

	BBOD GEES	EV2 GEES						
	FROD-GEF3	FV3-GEF5						
Model	GSM (hydro)	FV3 (non-hydro)						
Micro-phy	ZHAO-CARR MP	GFDL MP						
IC uncertainty	EnKF TC perturbed after relocation	EnKF No relocation						
Model uncertainty	STTP	Stochastic physics (SPPT + SKEB)						
Resolution	TL574L64 (~33km), 0-8 days TL382L64 (~50km), 8-16 days	C384L64 (~25km)						
Forecast days	16 days	16 days (06Z, 12Z and 18Z) 35 days (00Z)						
Ensemble size	21 members	31 members						
Ocean forcing	Persistent + relaxation SST	NSST and 2-tiered SST 6						
12 24	36 48 72 96	120						

PROD-GEFS (v11) .vs. FV3-GEFS (v12)

Model upgrades: ACCESS-G3

meterministic: four per day 12km resolution, 06/18 runs to +84h

Ensemble: four per day 18 members at 25 km

ACCESS-G resolution 12 km significant improvement from G2

- track now contains R34, R48, R64 quadrant info.
- 06 and 18UTC runs to +84h optional consensus member depending on length concerns and differences from previous run;
- GE ensembles 18 members (25 km resolution) internal BoM currently
- ACCESS-TC variable domain at 4km resolution (was 12km) when a TC is declared but will run only twice per day; using only for intensity and structure.

Model upgrades : HWRF Still best intensity model (with COAMPS)

Intensity good except when

- 1. it intensifies and globals don't in early stages;
- 2. nearby TC interaction;
- 3. bad track

Australian Government

- Resolution: 13.5/4.5/1.5 km
- Air-Sea-Wave coupled system

 Two-way Ocean (MPIPOM or HYCOM)
 One-way waves (WW3)

2020 upgrade: improved track/intensity skill https://www.weather.gov/media/notification/pdf2/scn20-54hwrf_v13aaa.pdf

MODEL FORECAST - INTENSITY VMAX ERRORS (KT) VERIFICATION FOR NATL BASIN

Websites: NWP sites

- a. <u>Windy.com</u> (EC&GFS EC 06 and 18UTC by subscription)
- b. ECMWF https://www.ecmwf.int/en/forecasts/charts
 - now free access inc. synthetic cloud
- c. Tropicaltidbits.com has lots includes storm specific info
- d. SWFDP http://swfddp.metservice.com/
- HWRF : <u>http://www.emc.ncep.noaa.gov/gc_wmb/vxt/HWRF/index.php</u>
- COAMPS: <u>http://www.nrlmry.navy.mil/coamps-web/web/tc</u>
- ACCESS (BoM) http://www.bom.gov.au/australia/charts/viewer/index.shtml

Poll question: which is your most used NWP site? **a. b. c. d. e. other** If 'other' which one? Put in chat

Forecast track – Consensus update

Australian TCWC Consensus

• EC+GFS+UK+A-G+JMA+<u>ECEM</u>+<u>UKEM</u>+HWRF+COAMPS

Australian TCWC Uncertainty area now determined by ensemble spread: 2 runs of EC, GFS, UK, ACCESS

HWRF, COAMPS usually highest

Further learning resources from learn.bom.gov.au requires passkey

Microwave: https://learn.bom.gov.au/course/view.php?id=727

- Scatterometry: https://learn.bom.gov.au/course/view.php?id=701
- Introduction to TCs (Aust bias): https://learn.bom.gov.au/course/view.php?id=682
- TCs outside the tropics: coming ~Feb 2021 Dvorak course: coming ~May 2021

Other questions? joe.courtney@bom.gov.au

